**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**Credit Hrs 3+0**

**Introduction/Objectives:**

* Develop vision of historical perspective, government, politics, contemporary Pakistan, ideological background of Pakistan.
* Study the process of governance, national development, issues arising in the modern age and posing challenges to Pakistan.

**Course Outline:**

1. **Historical Perspective**
   1. Ideological rationale with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
   2. Factors leading to Muslim separatism
   3. People and Land
      1. Indus Civilization
      2. Muslim advent
      3. Location and geo-physical features.
2. **Government and Politics in Pakistan**

Political and constitutional phases:

* 1. 1947-58
  2. 1958-71
  3. 1971-77
  4. 1977-88
  5. 1988-99
  6. 1999 onward

1. **Contemporary Pakistan**
   1. Economic institutions and issues
   2. Society and social structure
   3. Ethnicity
   4. Foreign policy of Pakistan and challenges
   5. Futuristic outlook of Pakistan

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

1. Burki, Shahid Javed. *State & Society in Pakistan,* The MacMillan Press Ltd 1980.
2. Akbar, S. Zaidi. *Issue in Pakistan’s Economy.* Karachi: OxfordUniversity Press, 2000.
3. S.M. Burke and Lawrence Ziring. Pakistan’s Foreign policy: An Historical analysis. Karachi: OxfordUniversity Press, 1993.
4. Mehmood, Safdar. *Pakistan Political Roots & Development.* Lahore, 1994.
5. Wilcox, Wayne.*The Emergence of Bangladesh,* Washington: American Enterprise, Institute of Public Policy Research, 1972.
6. Mehmood, Safdar. *Pakistan Kayyun Toota,* Lahore: Idara-e-Saqafat-e-Islamia, Club Road, nd.
7. Amin, Tahir. *Ethno -National Movement in Pakistan,*Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, Islamabad.
8. Ziring, Lawrence. *Enigma of Political Development.* Kent England: WmDawson & sons Ltd, 1980.
9. Zahid, Ansar. *History & Culture of Sindh.*Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1980.
10. Afzal, M. Rafique. *Political Parties in Pakistan,* Vol. I, II & III. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and cultural Research, 1998.
11. Sayeed, Khalid Bin. *The Political System of Pakistan.*Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1967.
12. Aziz, K.K. *Party, Politics in Pakistan,* Islamabad: National Commission on Historical and Cultural Research, 1976.
13. Muhammad Waseem, Pakistan Under Martial Law, Lahore: Vanguard, 1987.
14. Haq, Noor ul. *Making of Pakistan: The Military Perspective.*Islamabad: National Commission on Historical and Cultural Research, 1993.